

Essential Reading Second Edition Student Book 1

Essential Vocabulary

The following are words from this book which are in The Academic Word List. The unit where the word appears is shown in brackets. Words in italics are the most frequently used in their respective word families. Both British and American spellings are included in the list.

Sublist 1

analyse

analysed, analyser, analysers, analyses, analyzing, *analysis*, analyst, analysts, analytic, analytical, analytically, analyze (U6), analyzed, analyzes, analyzing

area (U2)

areas (U6)

authority (U11)

authoritative, authorities

available (U6)

availability, unavailable

context (U2)

contexts, contextual, contextualise, contextualised, contextualising, uncontextualised, contextualize, contextualized, contextualizing, uncontextualized

contract (U11)

contracted, contracting, contractor, contractors, contracts

create (U11)

created (U11), creates, creating (U11), creation, creations, creative (U7), creatively (U7), creativity, creator, creators, recreate, recreated, recreates, recreating

define

definable, defined, defines, defining, *definition* (U5), definitions (U1), redefine, redefined, redefines, redefining, undefined

distribute (U4)

distributed, distributing, *distribution*, distributional, distributions, distributive, distributor, distributors, redistribute, redistributed, redistributes, redistributing, redistribution

economy

economic (U8), economical, economically, economics, economies, economist, economists, uneconomical

estimate (U9)

estimated, estimates, estimating, estimation, estimations, over-estimate, overestimate, overestimated, overestimates, overestimating, underestimate, underestimated, underestimates, underestimating

factor (U11)

factored, factoring, *factors*

finance

financed, finances, *financial* (U2), financially, financier, financiers, financing

identify (U2)

identifiable, identification, *identified*, identifies, identifying, identities, identity, unidentifiable

involve

involved (U4), involvement, involves (U4), involving, uninvolved

legal

illegal (U5), illegality, illegally, legality, legally

percent

percentage, percentages (U2)

period (U4)

periodic, periodical, periodically, periodicals, periods

process (U2)

processed, processes, processing

research (U4)

researched, researcher, researchers, researches, researching

respond (U9)

responded, respondent, respondents, responding, responds, *response*, responses, responsive, responsiveness, unresponsive

similar (U2)

dissimilar, similarities, similarity, similarly

source (U4)

sourced, sources (U4), sourcing

Sublist 2

achieve (U1)

achievable, achieved, achievement (U10), achievements, achieves, achieving

aspect

aspects (U10)

assist

assistance, assistant, assistants (U2), assisted (R7), assisting, assists, unassisted

category

categories (U12), categorisation, categorise, categorised, categorises, categorising, categorization, categorized, categorizes, categorizing (U8)

community (U8)

communities

compute

computation, computational, computations, computable, *computer* (U1), computed, computerised, computers (U4), computing

consequent

consequence (U5), *consequences*, consequently

construct

constructed, constructing, *construction* (U2), constructions, constructive, constructs, reconstruct, reconstructed, reconstructing, reconstruction, reconstructs

credit (U5)

credited, crediting, creditor, creditors, credits

culture (U10)

cultural (U10), culturally, cultured, cultures (U2), uncultured

design

designed (U3), designer (U3), designers (U3), designing (U4,) designs (U3)

element

elements (U4)

evaluate

evaluated, evaluates, evaluating (U4), *evaluation*, evaluations, evaluative, re-evaluate, re-evaluated, re-evaluates, re-evaluating, re-evaluation

final (U6)

finalise, finalised, finalises, finalising, finalize, finalized, finalizes, finalizing, finality, finally, finals

focus (U5)

focused, focuses, focusing, focussed, focussing, refocus, refocused, refocuses, refocusing, refocussed, refocusses, refocussing

impact (U4)

impacted, impacting, impacts

injure

injured (U10), injures, injuries (U10), injuring, *injury*, uninjured

invest (U12)

invested, investing (U12), *investment*, investments, investor, investors, invests, reinvest, reinvested, reinvesting, reinvestment, reinvests

item

itemisation, itemise, itemised, itemises, itemising, *items* (U6)

normal (U5)

abnormal, abnormally, normalisation, normalise, normalised, normalises, normalising, normalization, normalize, normalized, normalizes, normalizing, normality, normally

obtain (U12)

obtainable, *obtained*, obtaining, obtains, unobtainable

participate

participant, participants (U7), participated, participates, participating, *participation*, participatory

positive (U2)

positively

potential (U7)

potentially

previous (U10)

previously

range (U6)

ranged, ranges, ranging

relevant (U4)

irrelevance, irrelevant, relevance

restrict

restricted, restricting (U6), restriction, restrictions, restrictive, restrictively, restricts, unrestricted, unrestrictive

seek (U5)

seeking, seeks, *sought*

select (U6)

selected, selecting, selection, selections, selective, selectively, selector, selectors, selects

site

sites (U2)

text (U1)

texts, textual

tradition

non-traditional (U6), *traditional*, traditionalist, traditionally, traditions

Sublist 3

contribute

contributed, contributes (U6), contributing, *contribution*, contributions, contributor, contributors

criteria (U3)

criterion

fund (U10)

funded, funder, funders, funding, *funds*

justify

justifiable, justifiably, *justification*, justifications, justified (U4), justifies, justifying, unjustified

negate

negative (U2), negated, negates, negating, negatively, negatives

partner

partners (U7), *partnership*, partnerships

publish (U5)

published, publisher, publishers, publishes, publishing, unpublished

rely (U4)

reliability, reliable (U4), reliably, *reliance*, reliant, relied, relies, relying, unreliable

technology (U1)

technological, technologically

Sublist 4**access** (U3)

accessed, accesses, accessibility, accessible, accessing, inaccessible

communicate (U10)

communicable, communicated, communicates, communicating, *communication* (U10), communications, communicative, communicatively, uncommunicative

contrast (U11)

contrasted, contrasting, contrastive, contrasts

dimension

dimensional (U4), *dimensions* (U4), multidimensional

error

erroneous, erroneously, errors (U1)

goal (U6)

goals (U10)

job (U1)

jobs (U2)

label (U1)

labeled, labeling, labelled, labelling, labels (U1)

option (R6)

optional, options (U3)

predict

predictability, predictable, predictably, *predicted*, predicting (U1), prediction, predictions, predicts, unpredictability, unpredictable

stress (U5)

stressed, stresses, stressful, stressing, unstressed

summary

summaries, summarise, summarised, summarises, summarising, summarisation, summarisations, summarization, summarizations, summarize (R2), summarized, summarizes, summarizing

Sublist 5**aware** (U4)

awareness (U10), unaware

capacity (R6)

capacities, incapacitate, incapacitated

clause (U1)

clauses (U9)

compound (U8)

compounded, compounding, *compounds* (U8)

contact (U7)

contactable, contacted, contacting, contacts

enable (U6)

enabled, enables, enabling

expand (U8)

expanded, expanding (6), expands, *expansion*, expansionism, expansive

generate (U7)

generated, generates, generating

medical (U5)

medically

network (U5)

networked, networking (U5), networks

reject (U9)

rejected, rejecting, rejection, rejects, rejections

style (U5)

styled, *styles*, styling, stylish, stylise, stylised, stylises, stylising, stylize, stylized, stylizes, stylizing

substitute (U10)

substituted, substitutes (U10), substituting, *substitution*

symbol (U11)

symbolic, symbolically, symbolise, symbolises, symbolised, symbolising, symbolism, symbolize, symbolized, symbolizes, symbolizing, symbols

trend

trends (U6)

Sublist 6

bond (U10)

bonded, bonding, bonds

cite

citation, citations, *cited*, citing, cites (U2)

display

displayed, displaying, displays (U6)

diverse (U9)

diversely, diversification, diversified, diversifies, diversify, diversifying, *diversity*

expert (U5)

expertise, expertly, experts

intelligent (U1)

intelligence, intelligently, unintelligent

recover (R12)

recoverable, recovered, recovering, recovers, *recovery*

Sublist 7

adapt (U1)

adaptability, adaptable, *adaptation*, adaptations, adapted, adapting, adaptive, adapts

adult (R1)

adulthood, *adults*

chemical

chemically, chemicals (R12)

classic

classical (R11), classics

couple (U7)

coupled, coupling, couples (R7)

decade (U5)

decades

definite

definitely (U12), definitive, indefinite, indefinitely

equip

equipment (U6), equipped, equipping, equips

extract (R6)

extracted, extracting, extraction, extracts (R1)

foundation (U10)

foundations

grade

graded, grades (U9), grading,

infer

inference, inferences, *inferred*, inferring (U1), infers

media (U1)

phenomenon (U5)

phenomena, phenomenal

prohibit

prohibited, prohibiting, prohibition, prohibitions, prohibitive, prohibits (U5)

release (U4)

released (U4), releases, releasing

submit (U9)

submission, submissions, submits, *submitted*, submitting

topic (U2)

topical, topics (U11)

unique (U6)

uniquely, uniqueness

Sublist 8**crucial** (U10)

crucially

currency (U8)

currencies

paragraph (U6)

paragraphing, paragraphs (U1)

theme (U10)

themes, thematic, thematically

Sublist 9**accommodate**

accommodated, accommodates, accommodating, *accommodation* (R3)

found (R4)

founded, founder, founders, founding, unfounded

medium (U1)**relax** (U1)

relaxation, *relaxed* (U10), relaxes, relaxing

revolution (U8)

revolutionary, revolutionaries, revolutionise, revolutionised, revolutionises, revolutionising, revolutionist, revolutionists, revolutionize, revolutionized, revolutionizes, revolutionizing, revolutions

team (U3)

teamed, teaming, teams (U1)

temporary (U9)

temporarily

vision (U4)

visions

Sublist 10

depress

depressed, depresses, depressing, *depression* (U12)

panel (U4)

panelled, panelling, panels