

Essential Reading Second Edition Student Book 2

Essential Vocabulary

The following are words from this book which are in the Academic Word List. The unit where the word appears is shown in brackets. Words in italics are the most frequently used in their respective word families. Both British and American spellings are included in the list.

Sublist 1

area (U4)

areas (U4)

assess (U2)

assessable, assessed, assesses, assessing, *assessment*, assessments, reassess, reassessed, reassessing, reassessment, unassessed

available (U3)

availability, unavailable

benefit (U2)

beneficial, beneficiary, beneficiaries, benefited, benefiting, benefits (U2)

context (U2)

contexts, contextual, contextualise, contextualised, contextualising, uncontextualised, contextualize, contextualized, contextualizing, uncontextualized

create

created, creates, creating, creation, creations, creative (R8), creatively, creativity, creator, creators, recreate, recreated, recreates, recreating

define

definable, defined, defines, defining, *definition*, definitions (U8), redefine, redefined, redefines, redefining, undefined

estimate

estimated (U2), estimates, estimating, estimation, estimations, over-estimate, overestimate, overestimated, overestimates, overestimating, underestimate, underestimated, underestimates, underestimating

factor (U2)

factored, factoring, *factors* (U2)

function

functional, functionally, functioned, functioning, functions (U7)

identify (U2)

identifiable, identification, *identified*, identifies, identifying (U4), identities, identity, unidentifiable

individual (U11)

individualised, individuality, individualism, individualist, individualists, individualistic, individually (U1), individuals

involve

involved (U2), involvement, involves, involving, uninvolved

legal

illegal (U1), illegality, illegally, legality, legally

percent

percentage (U5), percentages

policy (R2)

policies

process

processed, processes, processing (U7)

respond

responded, respondent, respondents, responding (U1), responds, *response*, responses, responsive, responsiveness, unresponsive

role (U8)

roles

section (R12)

sectioned, sectioning, sections

similar (U1)

dissimilar, similarities, similarity, similarly

specific (U9)

specifically, specification, specifications, specificity, specifics

structure (U8)

restructure, restructured, restructures, restructuring, structural, structurally, structured, structures, structuring, unstructured

vary (U10)

invariable, invariably, variability, variable, *variables*, variably, variance, variant, variants, variation, variations, varied, varies, varying

Sublist 2

achieve (U4)

achievable, achieved, achievement, achievements, achieves, achieving

affect (U2)

affected (U5), affecting, affective, affectively, affects, unaffected (U2)

appropriate

appropriacy, appropriately (U8), appropriateness, inappropriacy, inappropriate, inappropriately

assist

assistance, assistant (U8), assistants, assisted, assisting, assists, unassisted

chapter (U12)

chapters

compute

computation, computational, computations, computable, *computer* (U3), computed, computerised, computers (U3), computing (U9)

conclude (U2)

concluded, concludes, concluding, *conclusion*, conclusions, conclusive (U2), conclusively, inconclusive, inconclusively

conduct (U1)

conducted, conducting, conducts

consequent

consequence, *consequences* (U9), consequently

consume

consumed, *consumer*, consumers, consumes, consuming, consumption (U2)

credit (U7)

credited, crediting, creditor, creditors, credits

culture (U1)

cultural (U1), culturally, cultured, cultures (U1), uncultured

design (U1)

designed, designer (U6), designers, designing (U1), designs (U3)

evaluate (U7)

evaluated, evaluates, evaluating (U7), *evaluation*, evaluations, evaluative, re-evaluate, re-evaluated, re-evaluates, re-evaluating, re-evaluation

feature

featured, *features* (U12), featuring

final (U9)

finalise, finalised, finalises, finalising, finalize, finalized, finalizes, finalizing, finality, finally (U3), finals (U11)

focus (U9)

focused (U2), focuses, focusing (U7), focussed, focussing, refocus, refocused, refocuses, refocusing, refocussed, refocusses, refocussing

injure

injured, injures, injuries, injuring, *injury* (U11), uninjured

journal (R9)

journals

normal (U1)

abnormal, abnormally, normalisation, normalise, normalised, normalises, normalising, normalization, normalize, normalized, normalizes, normalizing, normality, normally (U8)

positive (U2)

positively

range (U9)

ranged, ranges, ranging

region (U6)

regional, regionally, regions

resource (U3)

resourced, resourceful, *resources* (U3), resourcing, unresourceful, under-resourced

site (U9)

sites (U9)

survey (U1)

surveyed, surveying, surveys

text (U1)

texts (U9), textual

tradition (U10)

non-traditional, *traditional* (R3), traditionalist, traditionally, traditions

Sublist 3

comment (U1)

commentaries, commentary, commentator, commentators, commented, commenting, *comments* (U3)

component

componentry, *components* (U2)

constant

constancy, constantly (U3), constants, inconstancy, inconstantly

document

documentation, documented, documenting, documents (U3)

layer

layered, layering, layers (U11)

negate

negative (R3), negated, negates, negating, negatively, negatives

partner (U1)

partners, *partnership*, partnerships

***physical* (U10)**

physically

react (U2)

reacted, reacts (U2), reacting, *reaction*, reactionaries, reactionary, reactions, reactive, reactivate, reactivation, reactor, reactors

rely

reliability, reliable (U2), reliably, *reliance*, reliant, relied, relies, relying, unreliable

remove (U10)

removable, removal, removals, *removed*, removes, removing (U9)

task (U7)

tasks

valid

invalidate, invalidity, validate, validated, validating, validation, *validity* (U7), validly

Sublist 4

access (U9)

accessed, accesses, accessibility, accessible, accessing, inaccessible

commit

commitment (R8), commitments, commits, committed, committing

communicate (U9)

communicable, communicated, communicates, communicating, *communication*, communications, communicative, communicatively, uncommunicative

concentrate (U3)

concentrated, concentrates, concentrating (R3), *concentration*

contrast (U4)

contrasted, contrasting, contrastive, contrasts

despite (U11)

goal (U11)

goals (U11)

job (U3)

jobs (U1)

label (U3)

labeled (U9), labeling, labelled, labelling, labels (U6)

obvious (U9)

obviously

option

optional, options (U1)

predict

predictability, predictable, predictably, *predicted*, predicting (U11), prediction, predictions (U10), predicts, unpredictability, unpredictable

project

projected (U4), projecting, projection, projections, projects

promote (U9)

promoted, promoter, promoters, promotes, promoting, promotion, promotions

stress

stressed (U3), stresses, stressful, stressing, unstressed

sum (U1)

summation, summed, summing, sums (U1)

summary

summaries (U8), summarise, summarised, summarises, summarising, summarisation, summarisations, summarization, summarizations, summarize, summarized, summarizes, summarizing

Sublist 5

academy

academia, *academic* (U12), academically, academics, academies

aware (U9)

awareness, unaware

compound (U10)

compounded, compounding, *compounds*

facilitate

facilitated, facilitates, facilities (U4), facilitating, facilitation, facilitator, facilitators, facility

generation (U4)

generations (R4)

image (U3)

imagery, images (U7)

licence

licences, license (R5), licensed, licensing, licenses, unlicensed

logic

illogical, illogically, logical (U3), logically, logician, logicians

network

networked, networking (U9), networks

perspective (U10)

perspectives

style

styled, *styles* (U10), styling, stylish, stylise, stylised, stylises, stylising, stylize, stylized, stylizes, stylizing

substitute (U11)

substituted, substitutes, substituting, *substitution*

symbol (U10)

symbolic, symbolically, symbolise, symbolises, symbolised, symbolising, symbolism, symbolize, symbolized, symbolizes, symbolizing, symbols

trend

trends (U9)

version (U9)

versions

whereas (U1)

Sublist 6

author (U6)

authored, authoring, authors, authorship

bond (R12)

bonded, bonding, bonds

edit

edited, editing, *edition*, editions, editor, editorial, editorials, editors (R9), edits

ignorant

ignorance, ignore (U7), *ignored* (U11), ignores, ignoring (U8)

instruct

instruction (U12), instructed, instructing, *instructions* (U3), instructive, instructor, instructors, instructs

lecture (U3)

lectured, lecturer (U3), lecturers, lectures (U3), lecturing

minimum (U9)

ministry (U8)

ministered, ministering, ministerial, ministries

reveal

revealed (U2), revealing, reveals, revelation, revelations

Sublist 7

adapt

adaptability, adaptable, *adaptation*, adaptations, adapted, adapting (U1), adaptive, adapts

channel

channelled, channelling, channels (U9)

chemical

chemically, chemicals (U2)

couple (U1)

coupled, coupling, couples

definite (U1)

definitely (U6), definitive, indefinite (U1), indefinitely

equip

equipment (U1), equipped, equipping, equips

extract (U12)

extracted, extracting, extraction, extracts

globe (U11)

global (U2), globally, globalisation, globalization

grade

graded (U12), grades, grading

infer

inference, inferences, *inferred*, inferring (U2), infers

media (U9)

reverse (U7)

reversal, reversed, reverses, reversible, reversing, reversals, irreversible

survive (U6)

survival, survived (R7), survives, surviving, survivor, survivors

topic (U3)

topical (U12), topics (U9)

Sublist 8

automate

automatic (U7), automated, automates, automating, *automatically* (U7), automation

contradict

contradicted, contradicting, *contradiction*, contradictions, contradictory (U2), contradicts

detect

detectable, *detected*, detecting, detection, detective (U12), detectives, detector, detectors
detects

drama (R2)

dramas, *dramatic*, dramatically, dramatise, dramatised, dramatising, dramatises, dramatisation, dramatisations, dramatist, dramatists, dramatization, dramatizations, dramatize, dramatized, dramatizes, dramatizing

exhibit

exhibited, exhibiting, exhibition (U4), exhibitions, exhibits

paragraph (U1)

paragraphing, paragraphs (U1)

plus (R2)

pluses

revise (U12)

revised, revises (U3), revising (U3), *revision*, revisions

via (U6)

Sublist 9

accommodate

accommodated, accommodates (U9), accommodating, *accommodation*

controversy

controversies, controversial (U11), controversially, uncontroversial

device

devices (U3)

manual

manually, manuals (U12)

mature (U5)

immature, immaturity, maturation, maturational, matured, matures, maturing, maturity

medium (U9)

relax (U6)

relaxation, *relaxed* (U8), relaxes, relaxing (U9)

team (U2)

teamed, teaming, teams (U11)

temporary (U3)

temporarily

Sublist 10

colleague (U5)

colleagues