Essential Reading Second Edition Student Book 3

Essential Vocabulary

The following are words from this book which are in the Academic Word List. The unit where the word first appears is shown in brackets. Words in italics are the most frequently used in their respective word families. Both British and American spellings are included in the list.

Sublist 1

**approach** (U3)
approachable, approached, approaches (U12), approaching, unapproachable

**area** (U7)
areas (U8)

**assume** (U6)
assumed, assumes, assuming, assumption, assumptions

**available** (U3)
availability, unavailable

**benefit** (U3)
beneficial, beneficiary, beneficiaries, benefited, benefiting, benefits (U3)

**consist**
consisted, consistency (U7), **consistent** (U2), consistently, consisting, consists, inconsistencies, inconsistency, inconsistent

**context** (U2)
contexts, contextual, contextualise, contextualised, contextualising, uncontextualised, contextualize, contextualized, contextualizing, uncontextualized

**create** (U1)
created (U1), creates (R2), creating, creation, creations, creative, creatively, creativity, creator, creators, recreate, recreated, recreates, recreating
data (R7)

economy (U4)
economic, economical, economically, economics, economies, economist, economists, uneconomical

environment (R2)
environmental, environmentalist, environmentalists, environmentally, environments (U7)

establish (U6)
disestablish, disestablished, disestablishes, disestablishing, disestablishment, established (U1), establishes, establishing (U1), establishment, establishments

estimate (U7)
estimated (U7), estimates (U7), estimating, estimation, estimations, over-estimate, overestimate, overestimated, overestimates, overestimating, underestimate, underestimated, underestimates, underestimating

export
exported (U11), exporter, exporters, exporting, exports

factor (U1)
factored, factoring, factors (U3)

function (U2)
functional, functionally, functioned, functioning, functions (U6)

identify (U1)
identifiable, identification, identified, identifies, identifying (U4), identities, identity, unidentifiable

income (U4)
incomes (R3)

indicate (U2)
indicated (R1), indicates (U2), indicating, indication, indications, indicative, indicator, indicators
individual (U9)
individualised, individuality, individualism, individualist, individualists (U10), individualistic (U1), individually, individuals (U2)

involve (U11)
involved (U9), involvement, involves, involving, uninvolved

issue (U6)
issued (U8), issues (R2), issuing

legal (U8)
illegal, illegality, illegally, legality, legally (U8)

major (R2)
majorities, majority (U1)

method (U3)
methodical, methodological, methodologies, methodology, methods (U3)

occur
occurred (U2), occurrence, occurrences, occurring, occurs, reoccur, reoccurred, reoccurring, reoccurs

percent
percentage (U4), percentages

period (U1)
periodic, periodical, periodically, periodicals, periods

policy (U7)
policies

principle (R3)
principled, principles, unprincipled

process (U9)
processed, processes, processing
require (U8)
required (U8), requirement, requirements, requires (U4), requiring

research (U1)
researched, researcher (U1), researchers (U1), researches, researching (U11)

respond
responded (U10), respondent, respondents, responding (U1), responds (U2), response, responses, responsive, responsiveness, unresponsive

role (U3)
roles (U8)

significant (U3)
insignificant, insignificantly, significance, significantly, signified, signifies, signify, signifying

similar (U1)
dissimilar, similarities (U1), similarity (U2), similarly

source (U5)
sourced, sources (R4), sourcing

specific (U4)
specifically, specification, specifications, specificity, specifics

structure (U2)
restructure, restructured, restructures, restructuring, structural, structurally, structured, structures (U1), structuring, unstructured

theory (U1)
theoretical, theoretically, theories, theorist, theorists

vary (U7)
invariable, invariably, variability, variable, variables, variably, variance, variant, variants, variation, variations, varied, varies, varying
Sublist 2

achieve (U2)
achievable, achieved, achievement (U4), achievements (U5), achieves, achieving

acquire (U3)
aquired (U12), acquires, acquiring, acquisition, acquisitions

affect (U4)
affect (U11), affecting, affective, affectively, affects (U8), unaffected

appropriate (R2)
appriracy, appropriately (U8), appropriateness, inappropriacy, inappropriate, inappropriately

aspect (U8)
aspects (U5)

assist
assistance (U8), assistant, assistants, assisted, assisting, assists, unassisted

community (U1)
communities

complex (U12)
complexities, complexity

compute
computation, computational, computations, computable, computer (U6), computed, computerised (U6), computers (U1), computing

conclude (U1)
concluded (U1), concludes, concluding, conclusion, conclusions, conclusive, conclusively, inconclusive, inconclusively

conduct (U3)
conducted (U1), conducting, conducts
consume (U4)
consumed, consumer (U10), consumers (U10), consumes, consuming, consumption

credit (R4)
credited, crediting, creditor, creditors, credits

culture (U2)
cultural, culturally, cultured, cultures (R1), uncultured

design
designed (U11), designer, designers, designing (U11), designs

evaluate (U8)
evaluated (U3), evaluates, evaluating, evaluation, evaluations, evaluative, re-evaluate, re-evaluated, re-evaluates, re-evaluating, re-evaluation

feature
featured, features (R1), featuring

final (U3)
finalise, finalised, finalises, finalising, finalize, finalized, finalizes, finalizing, finality, finally (U1), finals

focus (U5)
focused, focuses, focusing, focussed, focussing, refocus, refocused, refocuses, refocusing (U10), refocussed, refocusses, refocussing

impact (U4)
impacted, impacting, impacts

institute (R3)
instituted, institutes (U7), instituting, institution, institutional, institutionalise, institutionalised, institutionalises, institutionalising, institutionalized, institutionalizes, institutionalizing, institutionally, institutions

invest (U11)
invested, investing (R1), investment (U12), investments (U12), investor (U12), investors, invests, reinvest, reinvested, reinvesting, reinvestment, reinvests
item
itemisation, itemise, itemised, itemises, itemising, items (R4)

maintain (U4)
maintained, maintaining (R2), maintains, maintenance

normal (U2)
abnormal, abnormally, normalisation, normalise, normalised, normalises, normalising,
normalization, normalize, normalized, normalizes, normalizing, normality, normally

obtain (U5)
obtainable, obtained, obtaining, obtains, unobtainable

participate (U10)
participant, participants, participated (U9), participates, participating, participation,
participatory

perceive (U10)
perceived (U5), perceives, perceiving, perception, perceptions

positive (R2)
positively

potential (U1)
potentially (U11)

previous (U3)
previously (U3)

primary (U11)
primarily

purchase
purchased, purchaser, purchasers, purchases (R4), purchasing

range (U1)
ranged, ranges, ranging
region
regional, regionally, regions (R8)

relevant (U5)
irrelevance, irrelevant, relevance

resource (R12)
resourced, resourceful, resources (U1), resourcing, unresourceful, under-resourced

restrict
restricted, restricting, restriction, restrictions, restrictive (U11), restrictively, restricts, unrestricted, unrestrictive

secure (R2)
insecure (U1), insecurities, insecurity, secured, securely, secures, securing, securities, security

seek (R10)
seeking (U3), seeks (R10), sought

select
selected (U3), selecting, selection, selections, selective, selectively, selector, selectors, selects

site
sites (R6)

strategy (U10)
strategic, strategies, strategically, strategist, strategists

survey (U1)
surveyed, surveying, surveys (U7)

text (U1)
texts (U3), textual

tradition
non-traditional, traditional (U6), traditionalist, traditionally (U9), traditions
transfer (U6)
transferable, transference, transferred, transferring, transfers

Sublist 3

cOMPONENT (R3)
componentry, components

cONSIDERABLE (U4)
considerably

COnstant (U4)
constancy, constantly (U5), constants, inconstancy, inconstantly

COntribute
contributed, contributes (R6), contributing, contribution, contributions, contributor, contributors

document
documentation, documented, documentling, documents (U6)

dominate (U9)
dominance, dominant, dominated (U9), dominates, dominating, domination

emphAsis (U5)
emphasise, emphasised, emphasising, emphasize, emphasized, emphasizes, emphasising, emphatic, emphatically

ensure (U6)
ensured (U10), ensures (U8), ensuring

exclude (U11)
excluded (U11), excludes, excluding, exclusion, exclusionary, exclusionist, exclusions, exclusive, exclusively

initial (U4)
initially (U4)
interact
interacted, interacting (R7), interaction (U7), interactions, interactive (U6), interactively, interacts (U12)

justify (U11)
justifiable, justifiably, justification, justifications, justified, justifies, justifying, unjustified

link (U1)
linkage, linkages, linked (U12), linking (U1), links

minor
minorities, minority (U7), minors

outcome (R9)
outcomes (R9)

partner (U1)
partners (U5), partnership, partnerships

physical (R1)
physically (U9)

react (U12)
reacted, reacts, reacting, reaction (U1), reactionaries, reactionary, reactions, reactive, reactivate, reactivation, reactor, reactors

rely (U11)
reliability, reliable, reliably, reliance, reliant, relied, relies, relying, unreliable

sex
sexes, sexism, sexual (U5), sexuality, sexually

shift (U11)
shifted, shifting, shifts

sufficient (U7)
sufficiency, insufficient, insufficiently, sufficiently
task (U2)
tasks (U3)

technical (U11)
technically

technique (U11)
techniques (R2)

technology (U1)
technological, technologically

Sublist 4

access (U4)
accessed, accesses, accessibility, accessible, accessing, inaccessible

annual
annually (U8)

approximate
approximated, approximately (U8), approximates, approximating, approximation, approximations

attitude (U2)
attitudes (U5)

attribute
attributable, attributed, attributes (U7), attributing, attribution

commit
commitment (U5), commitments, commits, committed, committing

communicate (U6)
communicable, communicated, communicates, communicating, communication, communications, communicative, communicatively, uncommunicative
contrast (U2)
contrasted, contrasting, contrastive, contrasts

debate (U4)
debatable, debated, debates, debating

despite (U1)

domestic (U8)
domestically, domesticate, domesticated, domesticating, domestics

error
erroneous, erroneously, errors (U6)

goal (U1)
goals (U5)

implement
implementation (R9), implemented, implementing (U8), implements

impose
imposed (U8), imposes, imposing, imposition

integrate (R10)
inTEGRATED (U10), integrates, integrating, integration

job (U1)
jobs (U2)

label (U9)
labeled (U1), labeling, labelled, labelling, labels

obvious (U10)
obviously

option (U8)
optional (U1), options (U4)
**overall** (U3)

**predict** (U1)
predictability, predictable (U1), predictably, *predicted* (U1), predicting (U10), prediction, predictions (U1), predicts, unpredictability, unpredictable (U1)

**principal** (U7)
principally

**professional** (U6)
professionally (R7), professionals, professionalism (R10)

**project** (U12)
projected (U4), projecting, projection, projections, projects (U1)

**promote** (U4)
promoted, promoter, promoters, promotes, promoting, promotion, promotions

**series** (U3)

**status** (U4)

**stress** (U4)
stressed (U4), stresses, stressful (U5), stressing, unstressed

**summary** (U1)
summaries, summarise, summarised, summarises, summarising, summarisation, summarisations, summarization, summarizations, summarize, summarized, summarizes, summarizing

**Sublist 5**

**adjust** (U12)
adjusted, adjusting, *adjustment*, adjustments, adjusts, readjust, readjusted, readjusting, readjustment, readjustments, readjusts
aware (R1)
awareness (U1), unaware

capacity (U7)
capacities, incapacitate, incapacitated

challenge (U10)
challenged, challenger, challengers, challenges (U1), challenging

clause (U2)
clauses (U1)

conflict (U9)
conflicted, conflicting, conflicts (U9)

consult
consultancy, consultant (U1), consultants, consultation, consultations, consultative, consulted, consults, consulting

contact (U5)
contactable, contacted (U12), contacting, contacts

decline (U6)
declined (R8), declines, declining

energy (U4)
energetic, energetically, energies

enforce (R2)
enforced, enforcement, enforces, enforcing

evolve (U5)
evolution, evolved, evolving, evolves, evolutionary, evolutionist, evolutionists

expand
expanded, expanding (R6), expands, expansion, expansionism, expansive
expose (U7)
exposed (U7), exposes, exposing, exposure, exposures

fundamental (U3)
fundamentally (U4)

generate (U11)
generated, generates, generating

generation (U4)
generations (U4)

image (U5)
imagery, images (U11)

liberal (U1)
literalise, liberalism, liberalisation, liberalised, liberalises, liberalising, liberalization, liberalize, liberalized, liberalizes, liberalizing, liberate, liberated, liberates, liberation, liberations, liberating, liberator, liberators, liberal, liberals

logic (U11)
illogical, illogically, logical (U2), logically, logician, logicians

margin (U9)
marginal, marginally, margins

medical (U5)
medically

mental (U9)
mentality, mentally

modify (U11)
modification, modifications, modified, modifies, modifying, unmodified

monitor (U4)
monitored (U12), monitoring (U12), monitors (U12), unmonitored
network
networked, networking (R6), networks

notion (U4)
notions

objective
objectively (U12), objectivity

orient
orientate, orientated (U1), orientates, orientation, orientating, oriented, orienting, orients, reorient, reorientation

psychology (U1)
psychological, psychologically, psychologist, psychologists

pursue (U4)
pursued, pursues, pursuing, pursuit, pursuits

reject (U1)
rejected (U1), rejecting, rejection (U9), rejects (U8), rejections

stable (U1)
instability, stabilisation, stabilise, stabilised, stabilises, stabilising, stabilization, stabilize, stabilization, stabilizes, stabilizing, stability, unstable (U5)

style (U5)
styled, styles (R2), styling, stylish, stylise, stylised, stylises, stylising, stylize, stylized, stylizes, stylizing

substitute (R7)
substituted, substitutes, substituting, substitution

sustain (U8)
sustainable, sustainability, sustained, sustaining, sustains, sustenance, unsustainable
symbol (U1)
symbolic (U9), symbolically, symbolise, symbolises, symbolised, symbolising, symbolism, symbolize, symbolized, symbolizes, symbolizing, symbols (U6)

target (U10)
targeted, targeting (U10), targets

trend (U1)
trends

version (U6)
versions

Sublist 6

accurate (U1)
accuracy, accurately, inaccuracy, inaccuracies, inaccurate

acknowledge (U6)
acknowledged, acknowledges, acknowledging, acknowledgement, acknowledgements

assign (U6)
assigned, assigning, assignment, assignments, assigns, reassign, reassigned, reassigning, reassigns, unassigned

author (U2)
authored, authoring, authors, authorship

brief (U3)
brevity, briefed, briefing, briefly (U9), briefs

capable (U11)
capabilities, capability, incapable

enhance (U5)
enhanced, enhancement, enhances, enhancing
exceed
exceeded (U4), exceeding, exceeds

expert (U6)
expertise (U12), expertly, experts (U5)

flexible (U1)
flexibility, inflexible, inflexibility

furthermore (U7)

incentive
incentives (U8)

inhibit
inhibited, inhibiting, inhibition, inhibitions, inhibits (R2)

instruct
instruction (U3), instructed, instructing, instructions (U7), instructive, instructor, instructors, instructs

intelligent (U1)
intelligence, intelligently, unintelligent

lecture (U2)
lectured, lecturer (U6), lecturers, lectures, lecturing

minimum (U3)

reveal
revealed (U12), revealing, reveals, revelation, revelations

transform (U6)
transformation, transformations, transformed, transforming, transforms
Sublist 7

adapt (U10)
adaptability, adaptable (U1), adaptation (U10), adaptations, adapted (U1), adapting (U10), adaptive, adapts

adult
adulthood, adults (U4)

classic (U9)
classical, classics

confirm (U7)
confirmation (U7), confirmed (U7), confirming, confirms

contrary (U7)
contrarily

couple (U5)
coupled, coupling, couples (U5)

definite (U5)
definitely, definitive, indefinite (U8), indefinitely

deny (U1)
deniable, denial, denials, denied, denies, denying, undeniable

eliminate
eliminated (U9), eliminates, eliminating, elimination

equip
equipment (U9), equipped, equipping, equips

extract
extracted, extracting, extraction, extracts (U4)

file
filed, files (U6), filing
**foundation** (U3)
foundations

globe (U8)
global, globally, globalisation, globalization

**grade** (U1)
graded (U3), grades (U2), grading

**guarantee** (U6)
guaranteed (U12), guaranteeing, guarantees

**identical** (U10)
identically

**infer** (U3)
inference, inferences, inferred (R2), inferring (U1), inferences (U4)

**media** (U7)

**phenomenon** (U6)
phenomena, phenomenal

**quote**
quotation, quotations, quoted, quotes (U5), quoting

**sole**
solely (R9)

**somewhat** (U1)

**submit** (U6)
submission, submissions, submits, submitted, submitting

**survive** (U6)
survival, survived, survives, surviving, survivor, survivors
**topic** (U1)

topical, topics (U3)

**Sublist 8**

**appreciate** (U6)

appreciable, appreciably, appreciated (R3), appreciates, appreciating, *appreciation*,

unappreciated (U5)

**conform** (U1)

conformable, conformability, conformance, conformation, conformed, conforming, conformist,

conformists, *conformity*, conforms, nonconformist, nonconformists, nonconformity,

non-conformist, non-conformists, non-conformity

**contradict** (U1)

contradicted, contradicting, *contradiction*, contradictions (U1), contradictory, contradicts

**crucial** (R2)

crucially

**detect** (U12)

detectable, *detected*, detecting, detection, detective, detectives, detector, detectors, detects

**drama**

dramas, *dramatic* (U3), dramatically, dramatise, dramatised, dramatising, dramatises,

dramatisation, dramatisations, dramatist, dramatists, dramatization, dramatizations, dramatize,

dramatized, dramatizes, dramatizing

**eventual**

eventuality, *eventually* (U6)

**exhibit** (R12)

exhibited, exhibiting, exhibition, exhibitions, exhibits

**exploit** (U9)

*exploitation*, exploited, exploiting, exploits
**guideline** (U3)
*guidelines* (U6)

**inevitable** (U8)
inevitability, *inevitably*

**intense** (U1)
intensely (U10), intenseness, intensification, intensified, intensifies, intensify, intensifying, intensification, *intensity*, intensive, intensively

**manipulate** (U11)
manipulated, manipulates, manipulating, *manipulation*, manipulations, manipulative

**offset** (U8)
offsets, offsetting

**paragraph** (U3)
paragraphing, paragraphs (U4)

**radical** (U8)
radically, radicals

**revise** (U3)
revised, revises, revising, *revision*, revisions

**schedule** (U10)
reschedule, rescheduled, reschedules, rescheduling, scheduled, schedules, scheduling, unscheduled

**tense** (R2)
tension, tensely, tenser, tensest, tensions

**theme** (U1)
themes, thematic, thematically

**visual** (U7)
visualise, visualised, visualised, visualising, visualisation, visualize, visualized, visualizing, visualization, visually
Sublist 9

attain (U5)
attainable, attained, attaining, attainment, attainments, attains, unattainable

behalf (U12)

diminish (U7)
diminished (U7), diminishes, diminishing, diminution, undiminished

distort
distorted (U11), distorting, distortion, distortions, distorts

duration (U5)

intermediate (U3)

medium (U6)

passive (U1)
passively, passivity

portion (R6)
portions

refine (U5)
refined, refinement, refinements, refines, refining

relax (U1)
relaxation, relaxed (U1), relaxes, relaxing (U7)

rigid (U12)
rigidities, rigidity, rigidly

supplement (U11)
supplementary, supplemented, supplementing, supplements
team (U2)
teamed, teaming, teams (U9)

temporary (U4)
temporarily

vision (U12)
visions

Sublist 10

colleague
colleagues (R6)

convince (U7)
convinced (U7), convinces, convincing, convincingly, unconvinced

depress
depressed (U4), depresses, depressing, depression (U4)

encounter (U10)
encountered, encountering, encounters

nonetheless (U9)

odd (U4)
odds (U5)

ongoing (U4)

straightforward (U7)

undergo (U9)
undergoes, undergoing, undergone, underwent

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